CRIMINAL JUSTICE, BS

Program Description
The Criminal Justice Program leads to a Bachelor of Science Degree in Criminal Justice and supports the Bachelor of Applied Arts and Sciences Degree with courses applicable to the Criminal Justice, Community and Mental Health, and Legal Studies tracks. The program has two main objectives: to provide an advanced understanding of the criminal justice system and its components and to provide either a concentration of knowledge and application of skills in a specialized subfield of study or a broad exploration of the discipline based on individual student needs through the selection of disciplinary electives.

The curriculum is planned to offer preparation for a professional career by integrating a core of Criminal Justice courses into a general program of the arts, sciences, humanities and social sciences. The student in consultation with faculty will determine the most desirable course offerings from core courses and recommended electives to achieve his or her particular educational goals. The program may be used as preparation for entry into graduate work or law school. Criminal Justice courses are recommended as social science electives for non-majors.

Student Learning Outcomes
Students will:

• Demonstrate an understanding of the operation and purposes of the major components of the criminal justice system (police, courts, and corrections)
• Demonstrate the ability to critically analyze the criminal justice system and its aims and objectives
• Demonstrate the ability to apply professional standards of writing and research to criminal justice issues

Program Requirements
The Criminal Justice major requires a minimum of 45 semester hours, 27 semester hours of which must be at the upper-division level. Supporting courses related to essential skills totaling 3 hours are also required. Criminal Justice majors are encouraged to take MATH 1442 Statistics for Life (4 sch) to satisfy the Mathematics Core Curriculum Program requirement. Students who do not take MATH 1442 Statistics for Life (4 sch) in the Core Curriculum will be required to do so to fulfill the supporting coursework requirement for majors. The College of Liberal Arts also requires students in Criminal Justice to take at least 6 hours of a second language.

Students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice are expected to develop a breadth of knowledge of the component parts of the criminal justice system. Through their choice of disciplinary electives, students may concentrate on Criminal Justice subfields or broadly explore the discipline and its career options. Students should select a majority of their upper-division elective hours from disciplines which support their choice of specialization.

Students may also register for CRIJ 4398 Applied Experience (3 sch) and participate in the Applied Experience Program to earn course credit while gaining practical work experience in Criminal Justice or a related field. Registration is by application. Interested students should contact the Criminal Justice Applied Experience Coordinator.

General Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum Program</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(<a href="http://catalog.tamucc.edu/undergraduate/university-college/programs/core-curriculum-program/">http://catalog.tamucc.edu/undergraduate/university-college/programs/core-curriculum-program/</a>)</td>
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<tr>
<td>First-Year Seminars (when applicable)</td>
<td>0-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice Major Requirements</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Core Curriculum</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students who do not take the following in the Core Curriculum will be required to do so for the major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1442</td>
<td>Statistics for Life</td>
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Full-time, First-Year Students

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 1101</td>
<td>University Seminar I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNIV 1102</td>
<td>University Seminar II</td>
<td>1</td>
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Advanced Understanding in Criminal Justice

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<tr>
<th>Theoretical Perspectives</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CRIJ 4325</td>
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<td>or CRIJ 4331</td>
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<tr>
<th>Corrections</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIJ 3325</td>
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<td>CRIJ 4320</td>
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<td>CRIJ 4321</td>
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<tr>
<th>Courts</th>
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<tr>
<td>CRIJ 4312</td>
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<td>or CRIJ 4313</td>
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<tr>
<th>Law Enforcement</th>
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<tr>
<td>CRIJ 3302</td>
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<td>or CRIJ 4351</td>
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Criminal Justice Electives

Select 12 hours of the following or any other upper-level Criminal Justice course listed above that is not counting towards required major hours in another area:

- CRIJ 3313 The Juvenile Justice System
- CRIJ 3315 Crime Prevention
- CRIJ 3320 Issues in Corrections
- CRIJ 3340 Comparative Criminal Justice
- CRIJ 3341 Terrorism
- CRIJ 3360 Organized Crime
- CRIJ 3361 Drugs, the Drug War, and Criminal Justice
- CRIJ 3365 Sex Crimes
- CRIJ 3370 Crime in the Media
- CRIJ 3375 Applied Statistics in Criminal Justice
- CRIJ 3380 Victimology
- CRIJ 4310 Constitutional Law
- CRIJ 4324 Women and Criminal Justice
- CRIJ 4330 Understanding Criminal Behavior
- CRIJ 4360 Intimate Relationship Violence
- CRIJ 4365 White Collar Crime
- CRIJ 4390 Topics in Criminal Justice
- CRIJ 4396 Directed Individual Study
- CRIJ 4398 Applied Experience

Required Supporting Course

ENGL 3301 Technical and Professional Writing

University Electives

Select 24 hours of university electives.

Foreign Language Requirements

See the College of Liberal Arts for the college language requirement.

Total Hours 122

Students may choose to concentrate their Criminal Justice Electives in a subfield of Theoretical Perspectives, Corrections, Courts, or Law Enforcement. For more information please contact a Criminal Justice Faculty or the Academic Advisor for Criminal Justice majors.

Note: Effective immediately, and retroactively, CRIJ 4085 has been removed from the CRIJ assessment process and as a graduation requirement for CRIJ majors; therefore, students are no longer required to take CRIJ 4085 (was required in past catalogs).

Course Sequencing

First Year

Fall

- UNIV 1101 University Seminar I 1
- ENGL 1301 Writing and Rhetoric I 3
- CRIJ 1301 Introduction to Criminal Justice 3
- CRIJ 1310 Fundamentals of Criminal Law 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3

Hours 16

Spring

- UNIV 1102 University Seminar II 1

Second Year

Fall

- CRIJ 2313 Correctional Systems & Practices 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- Foreign Language Requirements 3

Hours 17

Spring

- CRIJ 2328 Police Systems and Practices 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- University Core Curriculum 3
- Foreign Language Requirements 3

Hours 18

Third Year

Fall

- ENGL 3301 Technical and Professional Writing 3
- CRIJ 3302 Police and Society 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3

Hours 15

Spring

- CRIJ 4335 Criminology 3
- CRIJ 4321 American Prisons and Prisoners 3
- CRIJ 3XXX/Upper Divisional CRIJ Elective 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3

Hours 18

Fourth Year

Fall

- CRIJ 4345 Research Methods in Criminal Justice 3
- CRIJ 4313 Criminal Procedure 3
- CRIJ 4XXX/Upper Divisional CRIJ Elective 3
- Upper Divisional Elective 3

Hours 15

Spring

- CRIJ 4325 Diversity in Criminal Justice 3
- CRIJ 4XXX/Upper Divisional CRIJ Elective 3
- CRIJ 4XXX/Upper Divisional CRIJ Elective 3
Courses

CRIJ 1301 Introduction to Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
History and philosophy of criminal justice. Overview of criminal justice system: police, prosecution and defense, courts, trial process, and corrections as they affect the individual, as well as their impact on society. The definition, nature, and impact of crime. The functions of criminal justice agencies will be examined in relation to common analytical themes such as ethics and discretion.
TCCNS: CRIJ 1301

CRIJ 1306 Court Systems and Processes
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Examination of the civil and criminal legal systems and the roles played by political, social and economic factors in the administration of justice. Consideration of the roles and interests of litigants, defendants, police, attorneys, and the judiciary in the process.
TCCNS: CRIJ 1306

CRIJ 1310 Fundamentals of Criminal Law
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
The course will introduce students to the study of criminal law. Major topics include the sources of criminal law, the operation of the criminal courts, constitutional limitations on criminal law, the elements of criminal liability, and the classification of and punishments for different types of criminal offenses. Defenses to criminal liability will also be explored.
TCCNS: CRIJ 1310

CRIJ 2313 Correctional Systems & Practices
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course is a survey of institutional and non-institutional corrections. Emphasis will be placed on the organization and operation of correctional systems; treatment and rehabilitation; populations served; Constitutional issues; and current and future issues.
TCCNS: CRIJ 2313

CRIJ 2314 Criminal Investigation
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Critical examination of investigation methods and comparison of these to research methods. Advanced examination of investigative procedures, theory, supervision, and evaluative research. Some practical applications.

CRIJ 2328 Police Systems and Practices
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
The history and development of police in America. Topics examined include: the police profession, organization of law enforcement systems, the policing role, police discretion, ethics, police-community interaction, current and future issues, and research findings.
TCCNS: CRIJ 2328

CRIJ 3302 Police and Society
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Examination of policing in a democratic society. A critical review of various professional and community influences on police behavior, together with a consideration of social problems created by such forces, and potential remedial actions.

CRIJ 3310 The Judicial Process
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
THE JUDICIAL PROCESS Examination of the civil and criminal legal systems and the roles played by political, social and economic factors in the administration of justice. Consideration of the roles and interests of litigants, defendants, police, attorneys, and the judiciary in the process.

CRIJ 3313 The Juvenile Justice System
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
The administration of the juvenile justice process. Historical and philosophical origins of the juvenile justice system. A systematic analysis of problems and procedures at each stage of the process.

CRIJ 3315 Crime Prevention
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)

CRIJ 3320 Issues in Corrections
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Analysis of contemporary developments, controversies and management concerns in the field of corrections. Includes examination of theoretical foundations of correctional policy.

CRIJ 3325 Community-Based Corrections
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Examination of the correctional strategies and facilities available in community settings including diversion programs, probation, parole, half-way houses, boot camps, and restituation centers.

CRIJ 3340 Comparative Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Comparison of the police in selected countries with the U.S. criminal justice system. Particular emphasis on social, political, and economic factors in the development and change in law enforcement.

CRIJ 3341 Terrorism
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
An examination of political violence from criminological, legal, and political perspectives. Application to contemporary events is emphasized. The sociology, psychology, and organization of terrorist groups are also explored as well as counter-terrorism strategies, methods, and dilemmas.

CRIJ 3360 Organized Crime
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
The course analyzes and discusses how criminal organizations carry out their illegal activities while laundering money through legal enterprises. It discusses why people belong to organized crime syndicates despite the risks of death and imprisonment. The linkages of poverty, lack of education, social and economic inequalities, and the glorification of capitalist ideology by the phenomenon of organized crime are examined.

CRIJ 3361 Drugs, the Drug War, and Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course is an analysis and discussion of drugs, the war on drugs, and how these two phenomena impact the criminal justice system in American society. There is a review of the common assumptions about drugs and its social implications. An examination of the sociocultural interconnections of the nature of drugs, drug use, drug trafficking, and drug policy from a justice perspective is presented.
CRIJ 3365  Sex Crimes
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course analyzes the nature, etiology, and theories related to sex offenses and sex offenders. It explores the history and current practices employed by the criminal justice systems to deal with sex offending. The course also examines multiple types of sexual offenses, perpetrators and victims, as well as the legal consequences of sexual offenses and its sociocultural ramifications to grasp the complexity of these crimes.

CRIJ 3370  Crime in the Media
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course will cover the portrayal of crime, criminals, the criminal justice system, and criminal justice practitioners in the media. Specifically, the course will address the goals of the media and how those affect their coverage of crime and the CJ system.

CRIJ 3375  Applied Statistics in Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course will teach students the step-by-step process for using statistical techniques that are most applicable in the field of criminal justice. It will teach them when, where, and why each statistical analysis is necessary and/or useful, and it will help students learn those skills by applying them to an actual project.

CRIJ 3380  Victimology
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
is the scientific study of crime victims and focuses on the physical, emotional, and financial harm victims suffer due to crime. The purpose of this course is to examine victim-offender relationships, the interactions between victims and the criminal justice system, and the connections between victims and other institutions (such as the media, advocacy groups, and government). In exploring these connections, students will address the theory, research, legislation, and policy implications related to victimization.

CRIJ 4310  Constitutional Law
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
A case study of American constitutional law based on the leading decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court. Examination of the evolution of judicial review and the development of due process and the protection of individual rights.

CRIJ 4312  Law and Evidence
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
A detailed examination of the use, admissibility, and presentation of evidence. Issues and problems dealing with the rules of evidence and the theories on which those rules are based.

CRIJ 4313  Criminal Procedure
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
A detailed examination of the legal constraints on investigation and prosecution of criminal offenses. Analysis of the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure and of Search and Seizure Law under the Fourth Amendment, as well as other due process issues arising under the Fifth and Sixth Amendments.

CRIJ 4320  Offender Rehabilitation
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Theories of rehabilitation, treatment, and correction of criminal offenders. Includes analysis of the historical development of the rehabilitative ideal and contemporary controversies surrounding it, and a survey of therapeutic models and methods.

CRIJ 4321  American Prisons and Prisoners
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Analysis of the history, philosophy, and function of prisons. Examination of control and treatment of offenders in institutional settings. Focus is upon current developments, controversies and management problems.

CRIJ 4322  Crime and Punishment in Literature
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
A study of selected literary classics that treat of crime and punishment. The works of literary artists from various cultures which describe experience with crime and the criminal justice system will be placed in historical and theoretical perspective.

CRIJ 4324  Women and Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
An historical and ideological analysis of the role of women in the criminal justice system as offenders, reformers, and professionals.

CRIJ 4325  Diversity in Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course is an investigation into the impact of social diversity (race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability, and more) on crime and the criminal justice system. Students will examine the impact of these factors on both offenders and criminal justice system employees, and will discuss and critically examine historical trends, contemporary events, and criminal justice system policies and laws.

CRIJ 4330  Understanding Criminal Behavior
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course examines various aspects of human behavior from a criminal justice perspective and is designed to give students a basic understanding of criminal behavior and psychological disorders which are encountered by criminal justice professionals.

CRIJ 4331  Juvenile Delinquency
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Examination of the nature and extent of juvenile crime today. Analysis of the history and theory of delinquency and society’s response to it. (Credit may not be given for both this course and SOCI 4331.) Cross listed with SOCI 4331.

CRIJ 4335  Criminology
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
An examination of the major sociological explanations for crime, criminal behavior, and the social responses to crime. (Credit may not be given for both this course and SOCI 4335.) Cross listed with SOCI 4335.

CRIJ 4345  Research Methods in Criminal Justice
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
This course is designed to help students gain a working understanding of the research process with direct application to criminal justice research. Attention will focus on various aspects of the research process including quantitative and qualitative methods. Students will complete literature reviews, create research proposals, conduct observations/interviews, and construct surveys in addition to various assignments and activities. 

Prerequisite: CRIJ 1301 or 1313.

CRIJ 4351  Police Supervision and Management
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)
Study of contemporary theories of management and supervision as they relate to law enforcement. Management concerns considered include planning, motivation, organizational communication, discipline, productivity, ethics, conflict, and job stress.
CRIJ 4360  Intimate Relationship Violence  
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)  
Violence involving acquaintance, spouse, child, and elder abuse is examined within a theoretical construct relating violence to social responses. Alternative causal theories, prevention, counseling, administration, innovative programs, and inter-agency coordination are addressed.

CRIJ 4365  White Collar Crime  
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)  
Critical examination of widespread forms of offending and offenders typically omitted from traditional criminology and criminal justice courses. Critical exploration of white collar, corporate, environmental and governmental crimes/criminals.

CRIJ 4390  Topics in Criminal Justice  
3 Semester Credit Hours (3 Lecture Hours)  
May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

CRIJ 4396  Directed Individual Study  
1-3 Semester Credit Hours  
See College description.

CRIJ 4398  Applied Experience  
3 Semester Credit Hours  
See College description.